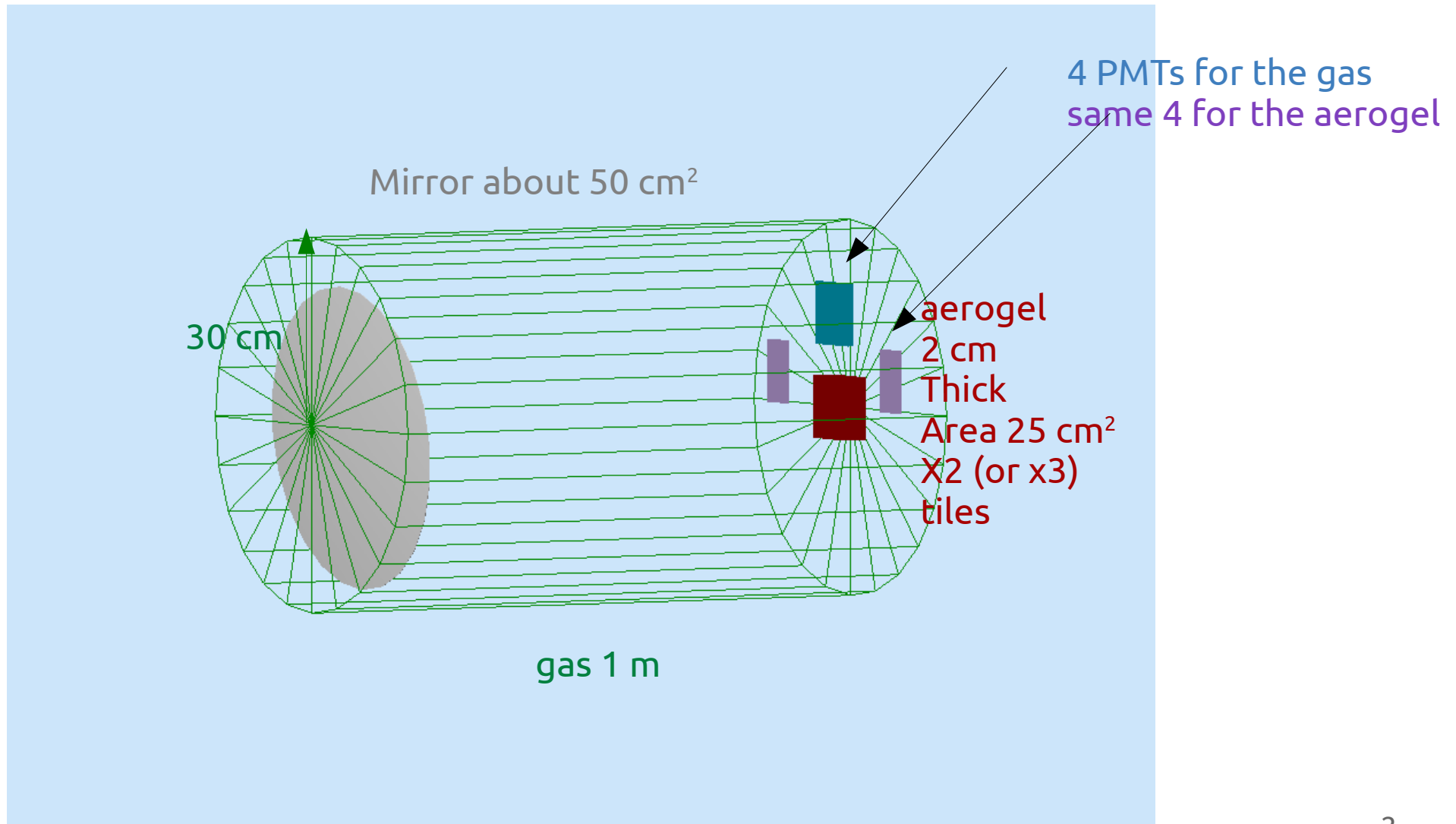


# Dual-radiator RICH: update

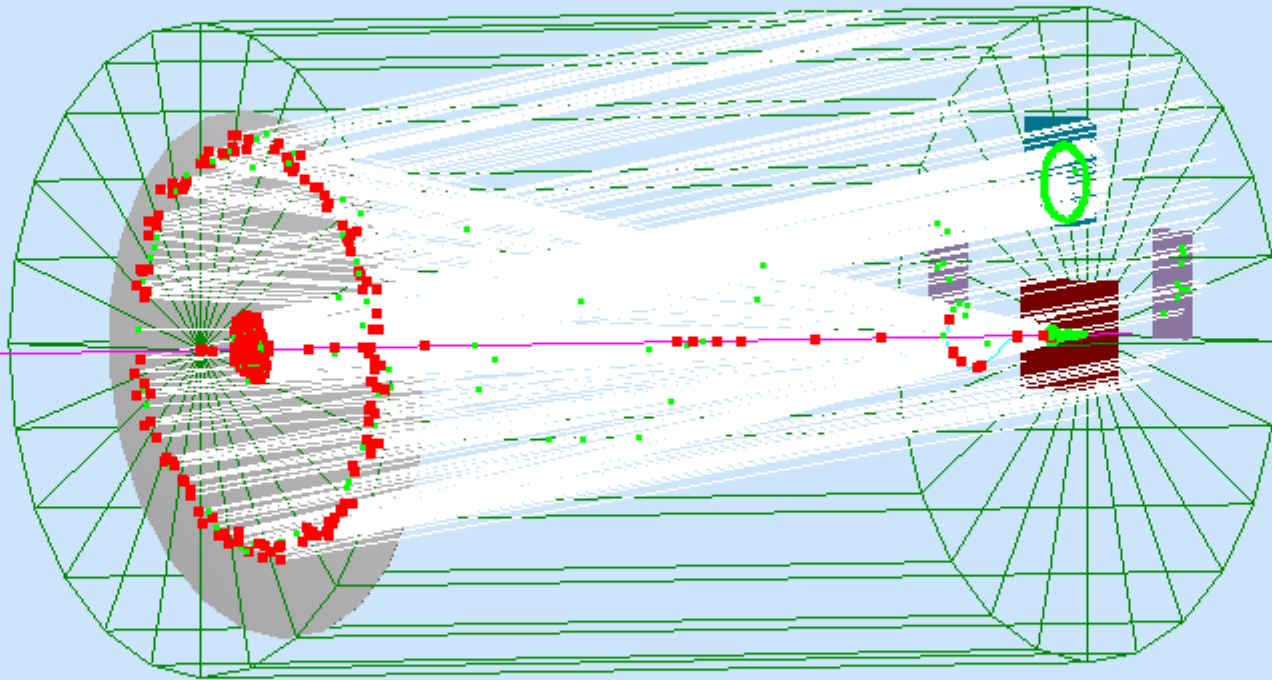
Alessio Del Dotto for the EIC PID/RICH collaboration  
April 10, 2017

# Prototype – minamial version

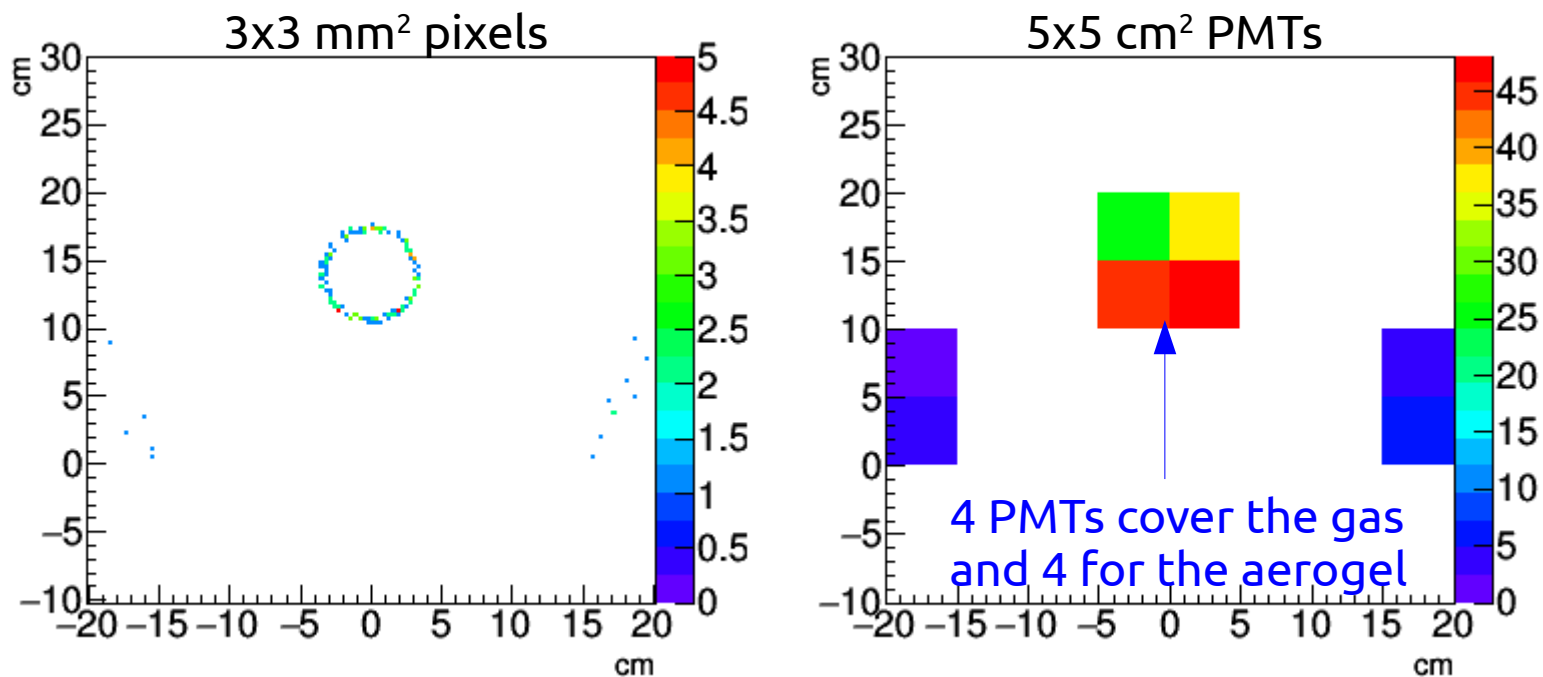


# Prototype – minimal version

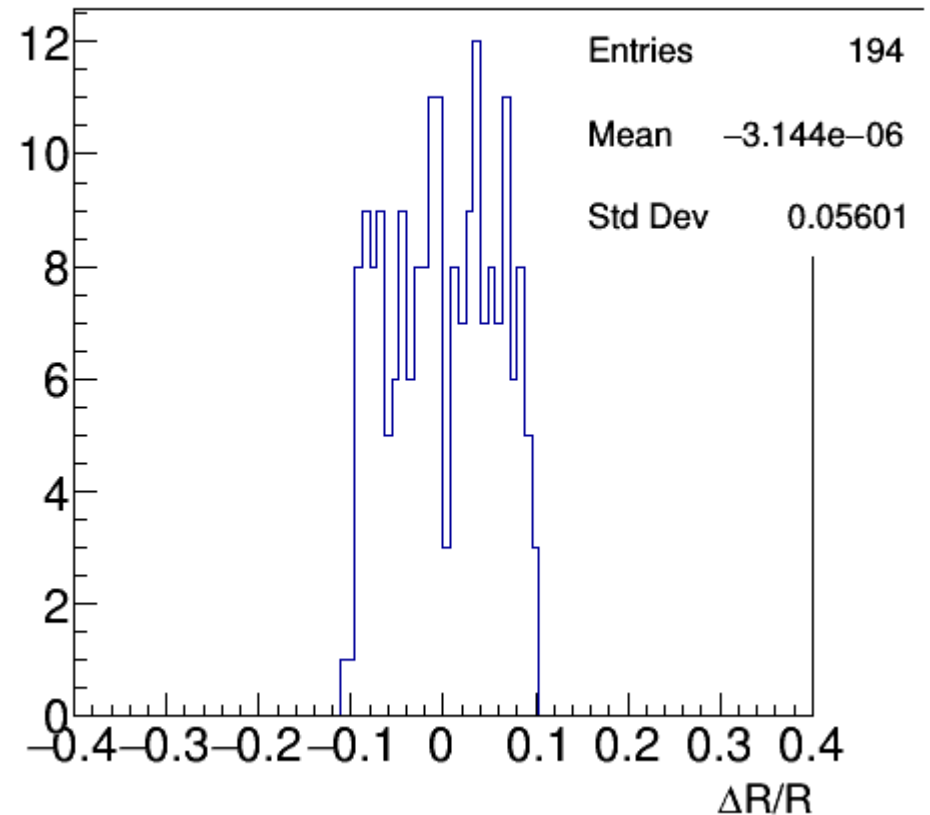
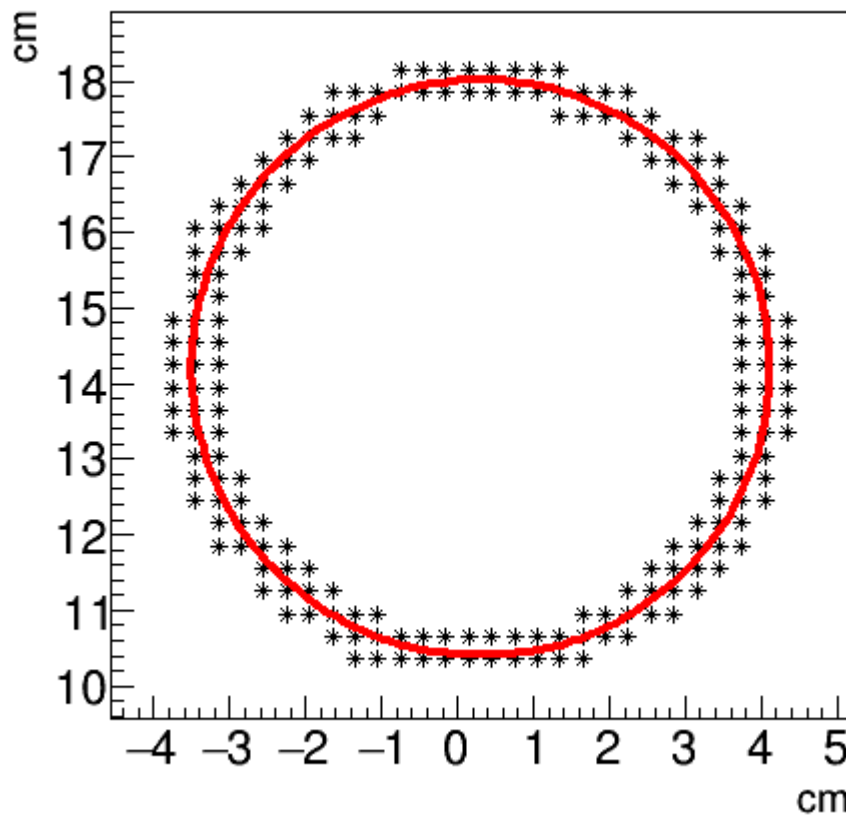
4 PMTs for the gas  
same 4 for the aerogel



# Prototype – coverage with 4 PMTs



# Prototype – coverage with 4 PMTs



Note: the reconstruction of the aerogel ring is less accurate with only 4 PMTs.

# Prototype - List of needs

- Gas tank , maybe a cylinder
- Aerogel at  $n=1.02$
- A mirror, about  $50 \text{ cm}^2$
- 4 PMTs / SiPMs
- CAD design of the real prototype ...
- Some tests can be done in laboratory, i.e. optical characterization of the aerogel

# dRICH with SiPMs

Pixel area:  $a = 3 \times 3 \text{ mm}^2 \approx 10^{-1} \text{ cm}^2$

Noise rate:  $R_N = 10^6 \text{ Hz/pixel}$

Area of a sector of the photon detector:  $A \approx 8500 \text{ cm}^2$

Mean rate of photons per track  $\approx 10$  for the aerogel

Assumption on the tolerable noise: one fake cherenkov in 100 cm<sup>2</sup>:  $N_{ch} = 10^{-2} \text{ cm}^{-2}$   
(fiducial area of the crown around an aerogel ring)

Therefore finally we need a temporal resolution such that:

$$\frac{R_N}{a} \cdot \sigma_t = N_{ch}$$

That means

$$\sigma_t = N_{ch} \cdot \frac{a}{R_N} \leq 1 \text{ ns}$$

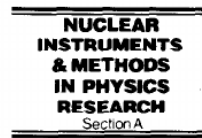
Remark of Marco Contalbrigo: In addition, the cooling of SiPMs is also necessary otherwise at room temperature the baseline is quite unstable.

# Optimal (realistic) focal surface

Analytic exact calculation of the 3D focal surface provided by:



Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A (1996) 124–129

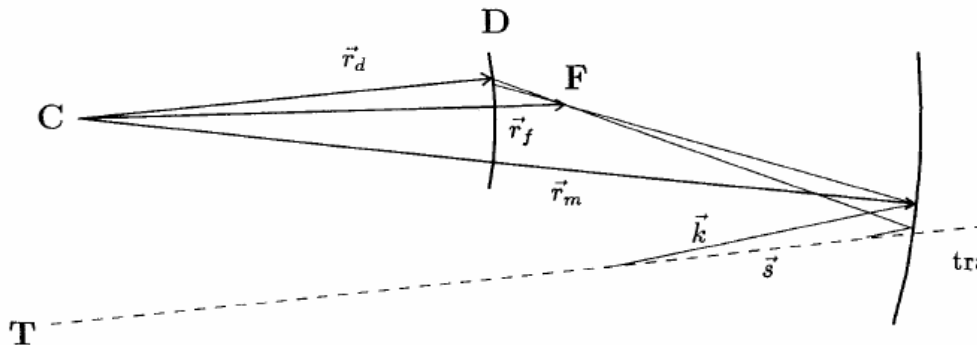


The optimal detector surface of a fixed target RICH  
with a tilted mirror

Peter Križan\*, Marko Starič

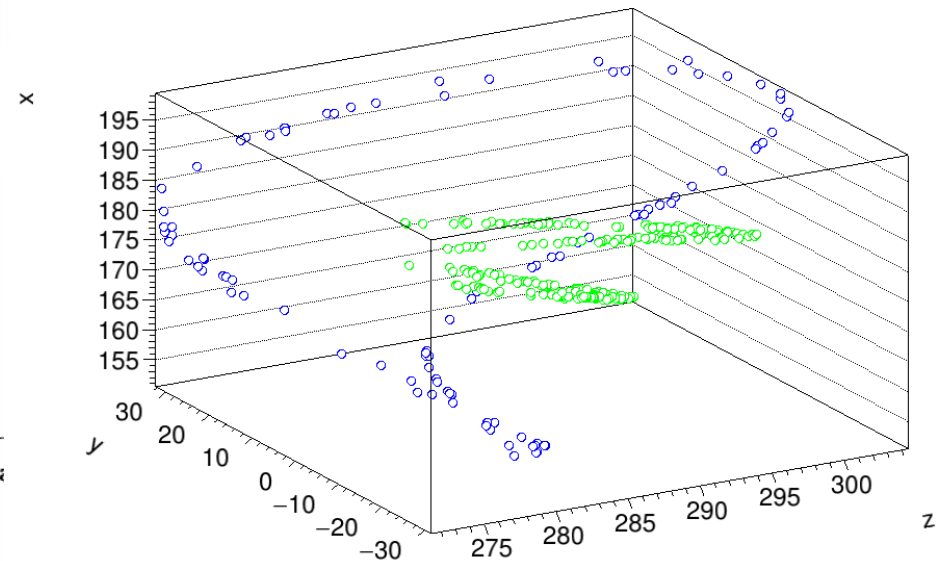
*Institut "Jozef Stefan", Jamova 39/p.p. 100, SI-1000 Ljubljana, Slovenia*

We want to find a realistic "buildable"  
surface D



If  $F = D \rightarrow$  emission angular error = zero

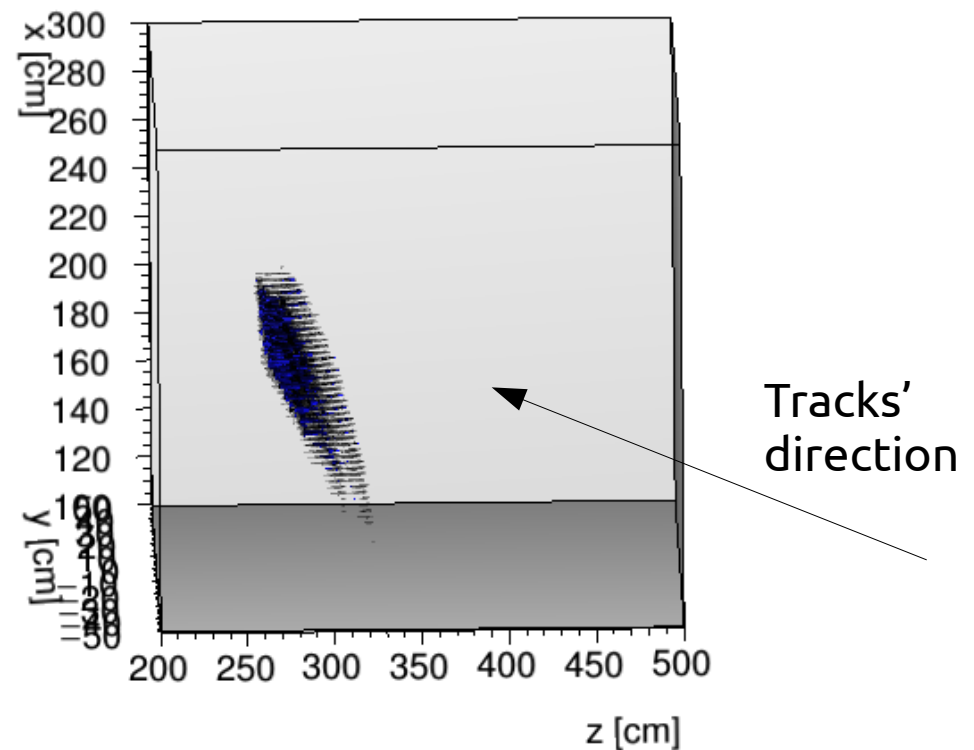
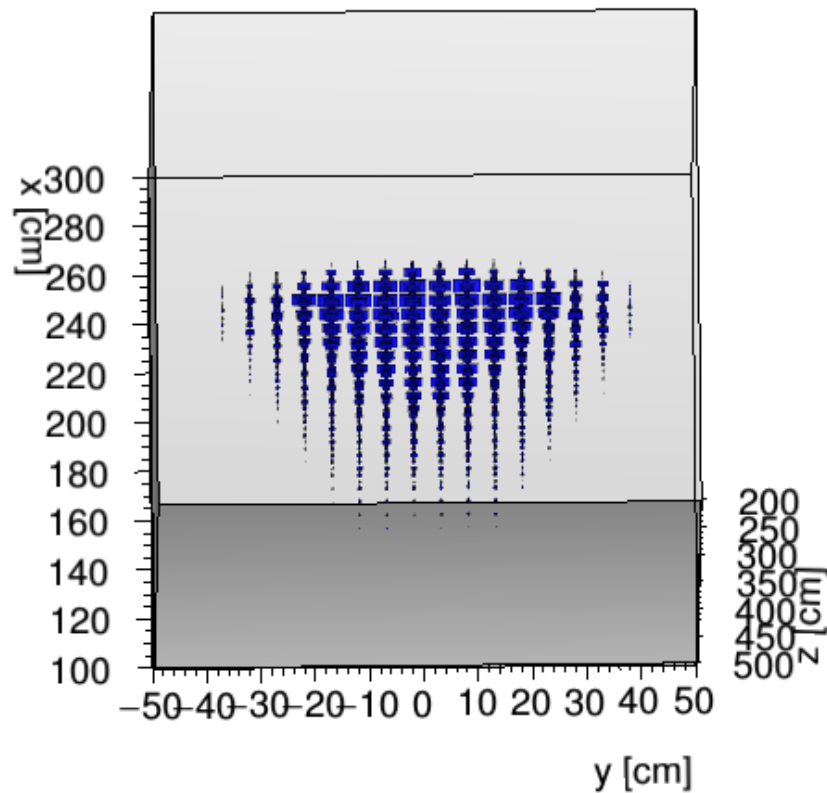
Focal reconstruction  
for 1 single track event  
in the first sector  
GEMC generated  
Graph2D





# Gas focal space Histo for 5000 events (GEMC generated)

One sector of the RICH



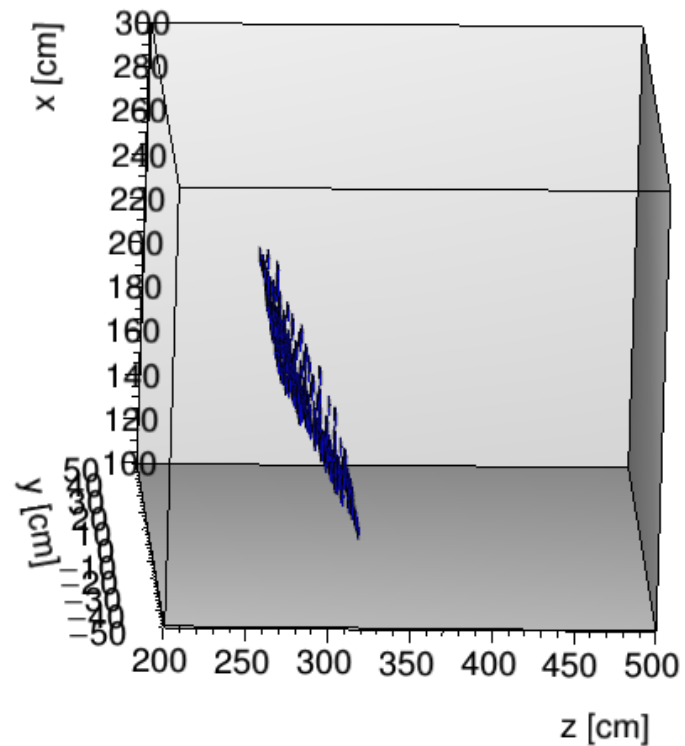
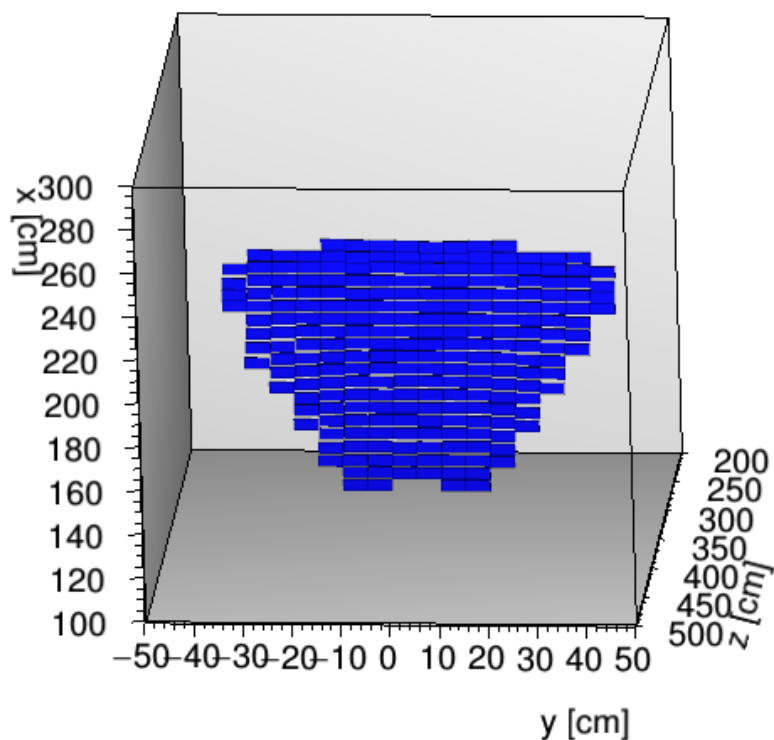
There are several focal voxel in z

Binning of the voxels (x,y,z) :  $5 \times 5 \times 1 \text{ cm}^3$

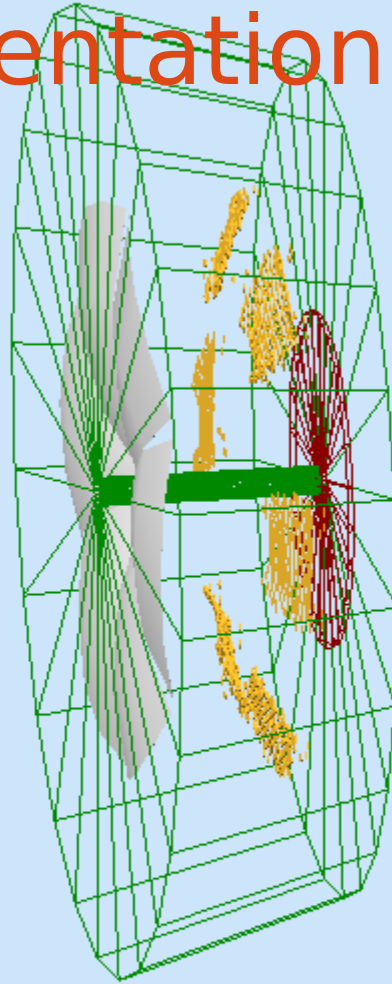
# Detector surface

One sector of the RICH's detector in tiles of  $5 \times 5 \text{ cm}^2$

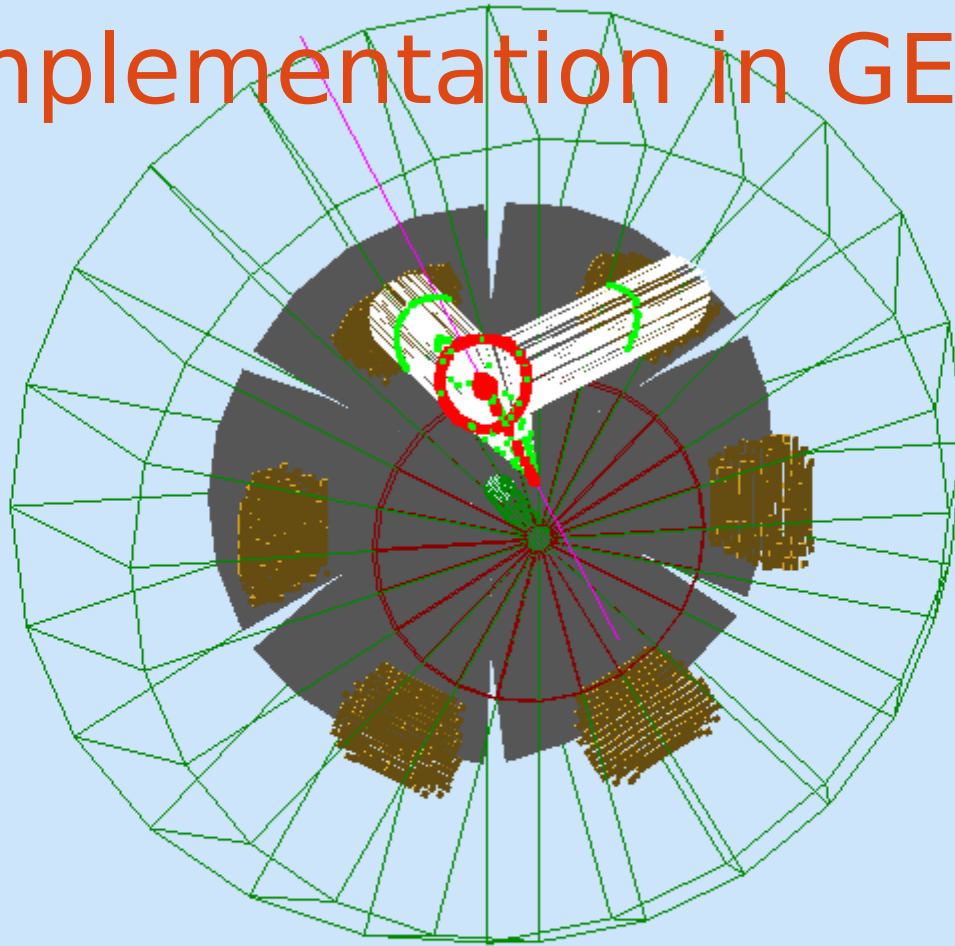
<Weighted (per number of photons) average z position>



# A first implementation in GEMC



# A first implementation in GEMC



Aerogel + gas focal considered

# Next steps

- Validation of the new photo-detector
  - Study of the emission error
  - Study of the weighted focal distribution
  - ...
- A note on the prototype in preparation
  - Do we need it? Why? etc ...